UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS			
HOUSTON DIVISION			

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA 4:20-CR-00026-4			
VS. HOUSTON, TEXAS			
VS. HOUSTON, TEXAS			
KHALID ABDULAZIZ MAY 4, 2020			

EXCERPT OF THE TRANSCRIPT OF PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION AND DETENTION HEARING TESTIMONY OF JAMES SETTELEN HEARD BEFORE THE HONORABLE NANCY K. JOHNSON UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE ***********************************			
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EXCERPT 1 2 THE COURT: All right. So it looks like we've got 3 everyone. Yes. 4 So this will be the hearing for Mr. Abdulaziz because we don't have the other lawyer on the phone. I told 5 10:08AM him 11:00 for Mr. Chapa. 6 So who would we be starting with for a witness? 7 8 MS. COLLINS: Your Honor, we're starting with Agent Settelen. 10:08AM 10 THE COURT: Mr. Settelen, raise your right hand. 11 (The oath was administered.) 12 THE COURT: All right. 13 MS. COLLINS: May I proceed, Your Honor? THE COURT: You may. 14 10:09AM **15** MS. COLLINS: Thank you, Your Honor. 16 JAMES SETTELEN, 17 having been duly sworn, testified as follows, to wit: 18 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. COLLINS: 19 10:09AM **20** Could you please state your name for the record? Q. 21 Α. My name is James Settelen. 22 (Technical interference.) 23 Q. And could you spell that for the Court? 24 Α. It is S-E-T-T-E-L-E-N. 10:09AM **25** MR. AKERS: Your Honor, if we could mute the line at

Corley, I think that might help. 1 2 THE COURT: Mute the what? 3 MR. AKERS: If we could mute the line at Joe Corley, I 4 think that's where a lot of the background noise is coming from. 5 THE COURT: Right. I don't know how to do that. 6 7 (Technical interference.) 8 MS. COLLINS: You want me to keep going or wait? 9 THE COURTROOM MANAGER: So I have a question. So the 10 agents that are appearing by video, did they dial in by video 10:10AM 11 and phone because that's probably where that extra noise is coming on? You either have to be on one or the other. You 12 13 can't be on both. 14 (Off-the-record discussion.) 10:11AM **15** MS. COLLINS: All right. May I proceed, Your Honor? 16 THE COURT: Yes. And, Mr. Abdulaziz, if you could raise your hand if you can still hear us. 17 18 Okay. Go ahead, Ms. Collins. MS. COLLINS: Yes, Your Honor. 19 BY MS. COLLINS: 20 Agent Settelen, could you let us know where you work --21 Q. 22 who you work for? 23 Α. I'm a special agent with the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, 24 Firearms and Explosives. 10:12AM **25** Q. And how long have you held that position?

A. Since 2015.

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- Q. All right. As part of your current role with ATF, you do a lot of work with FFLs?
 - A. Yes, I work firearms trafficking investigations right now.
 - Q. All right. I want to kind of jump right into things.

 At some point did you become familiar with an FFL called
 Zeroed in Armory?
 - A. Yes, I did.
 - Q. And can you tell us how that came about?
 - A. I was investigating a separate investigation of firearms trafficking of an individual named Roger Levias; and through physical surveillance of Mr. Levias and another known associate, we observed them go to Zeroed in Armory and purchase a firearm.
 - Q. All right. In the course of that investigation, did you become aware that there were actually multiple investigations involving Zeroed in Armory?
 - A. Yes, I became aware that there were approximately eight open firearms trafficking investigations where individuals were purchasing firearms from Zeroed in Armory.
 - Q. Looking into those other investigations as well as your own, was there certain red flags that appeared about the number or way in which firearms were being purchased from Zeroed In?
 - A. Yes, I reached out to Mr. Abdulaziz about the firearms purchase by Roger Levias and the other individual named David

Lara and I received 4473s, which are firearms transactions records, to where Levias and Lara purchased three

Barrett .50 caliber rifles as well as several other firearms, which was significant because neither Lara or Levias had the financial means through their Texas wage reports to be able to afford a weapon that cost that amount of money.

- Q. When you say, "that amount of money," what kind of money are we talking about?
- A. An 82A1, I think they were being sold by Zeroed in Armory for approximately \$7500 each, so three of those between the two of them. And then there are other larger .50 caliber rifles being sold there up to approximately \$15,000 each.
- Q. All right. Was there anything about the type of weapon, a .50 caliber, that stood out to you?
- A. A .50 caliber weapon is a large firearm, but it's also a weapon of choice that is known to me that is a weapon of choice by firearms or by cartel members that is often trafficked across the border into Mexico.
- Q. All right. Now, that was your investigation. You said that there were at least seven other open investigations linked to Zeroed In; is that correct?
- A. Yes.
- Q. All right. Did you connect with the agents involved in those investigations to learn more about what evidence there was?

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I read reports, and I spoke to each of the case 1 Α. 2 agents involved in each one of those cases. 3 All right. When you started looking into each of those Q. 4 investigations, can you tell us what red flags came up concerning the type of weapon and the way those weapons were 5 10:15AM being purchased? 6 7 Yes. So one of the things that I did early on was I had 8 financial analysis run of financial records tied to Zeroed In 9 Armory. And one of the things that I saw that stood out was in 10 2017 the banks are required to file cash transaction records or 10:16AM 11 reports any time somebody deposits in excess of \$10,000 at one 12 time. 13 In 2017, it appeared that there was only one of those 14 transactions that took place for about \$10,700. In 2018, the amount of cash transactions over \$10,000 15 10:16AM 16 deposited by Zeroed In Armory was in excess of \$100,000. 17 Then the next year in 2019, the cash transactions of over 18 \$10,000 was in excess of \$750,000. 19 So this stood out to me as a large increase in firearms, 20 at least suspected that he was taking in cash for firearms 10:17AM 21 instead of electronic method of payment. 22 All right. Now, you said in your case concerning Levias

income to purchase these types of weapons.

that you ran his wage reports and he didn't seem to have the

Did you do the same type of investigation with regard to

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Q.

the other seven cases?

- A. Either I did it or someone associated to those cases looked up those records.
- Q. Okay. Similarly to your investigation, did it also appear that in those cases those individuals didn't have the type of cash to purchase the quantity of weapons and the type of weapons that they were purchasing from Zeroed In?
- A. Yes, there were. So the most recent investigation is to an individual named Nathaniel Clair. And Clair, it's reported to me that he is unemployed; but he was able to purchase over approximately 247 firearms from Zeroed in Armory.
- Q. And when you say 247 firearms, can you give us an idea of whether that happened over years or months or in one or two days? How did that come about?
- A. Yeah. Well, Nathaniel Clair's firearms purchases, they were mainly over the -- I think the past -- the previous six months. But what was significant about his is there were a lot of pistols being purchased, but also six Barrett .50 caliber rifles were purchased that were recovered in Mexico in a home associated to a high-level cartel lead.
- Q. All right. And how do we get that information that firearms were found in Mexico?
- A. Mexican authorities recover firearms and sometimes they trace them in our National Tracing Center here that's run by the ATF. It's an electronic tracing system that will give

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1 information on where that firearm, the importer, manufacturer, 2 and distributor and then ultimately the Federal Firearms 3 Licensee that received that firearm and then they can contact 4 them to see who they sold that firearm too. And that's how you determined that at least six Q. 5 0kav. 10:19AM Barretts bought by Clair ended up in Mexico in a cartel 6 7 facility? 8 Α. Well, either through ATF 4473 forms, which are the firearm 9 transaction records at the FFL or through another reporting system that are multiple sale reports. 10 10:20AM 11 So any time somebody purchases more than two pistols or 12 13 14

more than two long guns in a five-day period from the same federal firearms dealer, then the dealer is required to submit a multiple sale form on that individual that comes to ATF that we're able to view suspicious transactions in an effort to combat firearms trafficking.

There's an exception to that rule and that is if you are a manufacturer. If the FFL becomes a manufacturer of firearms, they're exempt from filing that form on long guns only, but they still have to file it on pistols.

So in Nathaniel Clair's case, those forms were being filed by Zeroed in Armory and ATF was getting notified of all of the firearms purchases that he was making from there as well as some other FFLs.

All right. When you have an investigation with large Q.

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amounts of guns like in Nathaniel Clair's case, is it normal practice to approach the FFL -- in this case, Zeroed In Armory -- and talk to them about the records they're keeping and the individuals that they have sold weapons to?

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6 against Nathaniel Clair, ATF decided to hold off on reaching

7 out to Zeroed in Armory due to the fact that there was

information they he was associated to other firearm trafficking

organizations and we didn't want to notify the FFL that we were

It is normal practice to do that; however, in the case

investigating Clair at the time.

Q. Okay. Let's talk about those other investigations you were talking to.

At some point did you come into contact with or become familiar with someone by the name of Camacho?

A. Yes.

Q. And I'm completely drawing a blank right now. Can you give us his full name?

A. Victor Camacho.

Q. All right. And when did you first learn about Mr. Camacho?

A. I learned about Camacho -- there was one of my coworkers, another case agent, was working a firearms trafficking investigation that involved Camacho.

Q. All right.

A. And I was -- so more specifically on Camacho, he was

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arrested in Brownsville and Brownsville Police Department arrested him for, I believe in connection to a shooting. And a pistol was recovered, and it was traced through the National Tracing Center to a woman named Ashley Giddens.

And so I had that information, and then Camacho was pulled over in another traffic stop. He was bonded out and he was pulled over in Fort Bend County and deputies found him in possession of a .50 caliber rifle with an obliterated serial number.

And myself and another case agent responded to the scene of that traffic stop where they had Camacho in custody. He was moved to a police facility, and I was able to interview Camacho in association with possession of that firearm.

- Q. Let's talk about those one at a time. You said on the December 5th arrest he was found with at least a pistol that came back to an Ashley Giddens; is that right?
- A. Yes.
- Q. In that same transaction or that same traffic stop, were there also other firearms found in the vehicle?
- A. Yes. There were -- so there were, I believe, four 308 AR-type rifles that were broken down into uppers and lowers, which is an indicator of firearms trafficking to smuggle those items.

And then I think there were some magazines as well in the vehicle.

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When you ran those firearms, did those come back as 1 Q. Okay. 2 purchased by someone else? 3 Israel Chapa came back as a purchaser. Α. Yes. All right. Let's talk about those individuals one at a 4 Q. time. 5 When you became familiar with Israel Chapa through 6 7 Camacho's arrest, did you start looking into him and the manner 8 and type of weapons he was purchasing? 9 (Technical interference.) 10:24AM 10 Α. I'm sorry. I'm having trouble hearing you. There's a lot 11 of static and paper moving around. I'm sorry. I'll speak up a little bit. 12 Q. 13 Α. I am wondering who else may need to be muted. 14 Q. Let me just speak up for you, okay? 10:25AM **15** When the Camacho arrest occurred and you found that some 16 of those guns were purchased by Israel Chapa, did you begin to 17 investigate him? 18 Α. ATF did. Another case agent began. Actually 19 Christopher Wilhite who is here with us and then also Jarod 10:25AM **20** Cardona began investigating Chapa and Camacho and other associated individuals. 21 22 When you started looking at Israel Chapa -- I say you --Q. 23 ATF began looking at him, was there another one of these 24 situations where it looked like large numbers of cartel-style

firearms were being purchased by Israel Chapa?

- A. Yes. There were over 150 firearms purchased by Chapa from Zeroed in Armory that cost approximately over \$245,000 in about a six-month time frame.
 - Q. Similar to these other investigations, was it clear from Chapa's work records that he did not have the means to buy that number and type of weapon?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. All right. Similar to these other investigations, did it become clear that at least some of those weapons purchased by Chapa ended up in Mexico or were recovered in Mexico?
- A. Yes.
- Q. All right. Now, similarly when the other pistol in Camacho's car was found coming back to Ashley Giddens, did you start to look into her as well?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And with regard to Giddens, did she, in fact, agree to speak with ATF about the firearms that she had purchased?
- A. Yes, she was interviewed.
- Q. All right. Can you tell us a little bit about what she told you as far as who she was working with and how she went about purchasing the firearms from Zeroed In?
- A. So at the time Israel Chapa had already been interviewed by ATF and so it's believed that Ashley Giddens knew that ATF had talked to him. So she at the time said that she was being directed by Chapa to purchase firearms from Zeroed in Armory.

And one of the significant things that she said was that she didn't know what firearms she was necessarily picking up from Zeroed in Armory, that she was given money and she would show up and Mr. Abdulaziz would already have those firearms ready. She would hand over the wad of cash and then pick up --fill out the forms, pick up the guns and leave without ever ordering them or knowing what she was picking up at the time, which is a huge indicator of firearms trafficking.

- Q. All right. So to be clear, according to Ashley Giddens, she never placed any official orders for these firearms?
- A. I don't know if I would go that far. I don't know if she would place any orders, but I know that in the interview she did say that they were being ordered or she was obtaining them on behalf of Chapa at the time.
- Q. All right. According to her, when she would enter Zeroed In, was it always the defendant here that she would interact with?
- A. Yes.
 - Q. All right. In fact, I assume you did surveillance of Zeroed in Armory in the course of your investigation, right?
 - A. I did.
 - Q. Would it be fair to say that that was dozens of hours, if not more, of physical and video surveillance?
 - A. Yes. Days --
 - Q. Go ahead.

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- A. Approximately over a month of surveillance.
- Q. And during that time did you ever see any other employee of Zeroed in Armory other than this defendant?
 - A. I did not. And it can be noted that the defendant is the sole listed managing member of the LLC, which is Zeroed in Armory. There's no one else listed on there.
 - Q. All right. And when Ms. Giddens picked up firearms, did she tell you kind of the quantity? Was it just a few here, a few there? Large numbers? What are we talking about?
 - A. She had a significant number of firearms, but it wasn't a huge number. It was, I think, in the twenties. I don't recall off the top of my head exactly how much, but she would pick up in the twenties.
 - Q. All right. And when she would enter Zeroed In to pick up these firearms, was it her testimony that the defendant here already knew what she was there to pick up?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. Okay. In the course of that arrest as well as the arrest on December 19th -- actually let's talk about the December 19th arrest for just a minute. You said that there was
- a .50 caliber firearm found in Camacho's car on that date?
- 22 A. Yes.
 - Q. All right. And were you able to determine who had purchased that firearm?
 - A. Yes, it was the -- let me -- I'm trying to remember who

- 1 that was traced to.
- 2 Q. Does the name Cavazos sound familiar?
- 3 A. Yes. So Javier Cavazos.
 - Q. All right. In the course of these two arrests, were you able to obtain phone downloads from Camacho's phone?
- A. Yes. You're talking about the two arrests of Camacho, correct?
 - Q. Yes, sir.

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- A. Yeah. So there were his phone in Brownsville and his phone at the time of the arrest when he was arrested by ATF for the obliterated serial number .50 cal. Those were downloaded, and there were a significant number of conversations with other individuals about firearms trafficking.
- Q. Okay. When you say, "firearms trafficking," specifically were there phone conversations on Mr. Camacho's phone regarding Mexican sources that they were supplying?
- A. Yes.
 - Q. All right. Now, specific to why we're here today, was there anything in the course of those phone conversations that had to do with this defendant?
 - A. Yes. There was a video on Camacho's phone. So the conversations that Camacho was having was identified as being with a phone number associated to an individual named Isaac Rodriguez.
 - Isaac Rodriguez is -- they had significant conversation

about lists of firearms, sale of firearms, how much they cost, firearms going to Mexico, and the people down there wanting to know that information. They sent pictures back and forth as well as video.

And in one of the videos, there's a video inside Zeroed in Armory where Mr. Abdulaziz has asked Isaac Rodriguez if the money is ready for the firearms to which there's a reply that, yeah, it will be ready tomorrow. And there were a large number of firearms that appeared to be in boxes within Zeroed in

- Q. Okay. I want to be really clear. To be fair, when you're talking about conversations about firearms going to Mexico, those conversations are between Mr. Camacho and Mr. Rodriguez; is that correct?
- A. Yes.

Armory.

- Q. All right. And when Mr. Camacho asked Mr. Rodriguez for firearms to go to Mexico, do we see in the course of phone tolls that when Rodriguez says he's got the guns he's, in fact, in contact with Zeroed in Armory?
- A. He is. He's in significant contact with Zeroed in Armory to, you know, place those orders based on information from testimony of other people.
- Q. All right. And when you talk about this video that is on Mr. Camacho's phone, it displays both Mr. Rodriguez as well as the defendant here; is that correct?

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- 1 A. The voice of Mr. Abdulaziz is heard asking about the money in the background.
 - Q. All right. And from the video and your investigation, can you tell where that video was taken?
 - A. It was taken inside Zeroed in Armory.
- 6 Q. Okay. So direct contact between this defendant and
- 7 Mr. Rodriguez?
- 8 A. Yes.

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- Q. Right. Now you mentioned that you were already familiar with Isaac Rodriguez, correct?
- A. I think that we learned about him through those phone downloads.
- Q. Okay. Fair enough.

Did Mr. Rodriguez himself have any firearm purchases from Zeroed In?

- A. Not that I know of. He hasn't purchased any firearms from there, and that's consistent with the interview with
- Mr. Abdulaziz where he doesn't purchase firearms from Zeroed In.
 - Q. Okay. So all the firearms related to Isaac Rodriguez are purchased by some other individual?
- A. Yes. Isaac Rodriguez would direct people to go to Zeroed in Armory and purchase firearms, and then those firearms were ending up in large quantities in Mexico.
 - Q. All right. Let's talk about -- you mentioned that you had

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individuals giving you this information. Let's talk about one of those individuals. Are you familiar with a Steven Baranowski?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Who is Steven Baranowski?
 - A. He was a purchaser of firearms for Isaac Rodriguez. He went to Zeroed in Armory on several occasions and purchased firearms for them and had firearms recovered in Mexico as well.
 - Q. All right. Do you know the number of firearms found in Mexico?
 - A. I don't recall off the top of my head exactly how many Baranowski had recovered. They're fairly recent because his purchases took place at the beginning of March and those recoveries were already recovered in Mexico within a matter of weeks after his purchases took place.
 - Q. All right. So fairly short time frame between purchase and recovery in Mexico?
 - A. Right. Which was consistent with the same thing when we found Javier -- or Camacho in possession of the .50 cal with the obliterated serial number, that firearm was purchased by Javier Cavazos just one day prior to that recovery taking place.
 - Q. All right. With regard to Steven Baranowski, did you-all approach him for an interview?
 - A. Yes.

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Did he agree to speak with you? 1 Q. 2 Α. He spoke with, yes, other agents, not myself. 3 Q. All right. But you're familiar with that interview? 4 JOE CORLEY OFFICER: Excuse me. I'm sorry. He would like to go to the restroom real quick. Just a quick second. 5 10:37AM (Court is in recess.) 6 7 THE COURT: All right. It looks like Mr. Abdulaziz is back, so let's proceed. 8 9 MS. COLLINS: Am I good to go? THE COURT: (Nodding head affirmatively.) 10:42AM 10 11 MS. COLLINS: Thank you, Your Honor. BY MS. COLLINS: 12 You mentioned that Steven Baranowski agreed to speak with 13 Q. 14 Can you tell us what he told you with regard to this 10:42AM 15 defendant and Zeroed in Armory? 16 Well, Baranowski said he was purchasing firearms for Isaac Rodriguez and he got paid for each firearm that he 17 18 purchased. 19 Q. Similar to the situation with Ashley Giddens, did 10:43AM **20** Baranowski also describe basically showing up and being given 21 firearms? 22 Yeah, he had mentioned that he showed up thinking he was 23 getting one number of firearms and then Abdulaziz told him, no, 24 you're picking up this many today and he got more firearms than 10:43AM **25** he originally thought he was going there to pick up.

- Q. And who was giving him the money to make these purchases?
- 2 A. That would be Isaac Rodriguez.
- 3 Q. All right. When you spoke to Baranowski, did he make
- clear whether or not he understood that the firearms he was picking up were going to Mexico?
- A. Yes, he did. He mentioned several times that he knew they were going to Mexico.
- 8 Q. And similar to Ashley Giddens, was it clear that he 9 himself had not purchased any of the firearms he was picking up 10 from Zeroed In?
 - A. Yes. Rephrase that for me.
- 12 Q. Yeah. Sure.
- A. The firearms -- he wasn't the sole intended recipient of the firearms.
- 10:44AM 15 Q. Okay.

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A. Yes.

correct?

- Q. Okay. So when he was picking up firearms on behalf of Isaac Rodriguez, he was not placing those orders; is that
- 10:44AM 20 A. That's correct.
 - Q. Now, we've only talked about approximately four of the investigations going on with Zeroed in Armory; but would it be fair to say that there were additional investigations with similar MOs as what we've just discussed?
 - A. Yes. The investigations have -- the purchase of firearms

by individuals without the financial means to afford them and their weapons of choice like AK-type rifles, AR-type rifles and large .50 caliber rifles that are known to me to be firearms of choice for trafficking to Mexican cartels.

- Q. And when we're talking about the number of firearms purchased from Zeroed In that have been recovered in Mexico in 2019, what is that number so far?
- A. The last time I checked it, it was around 30 firearms and the reason why that is significant is because based on my records search of eTrace, which houses all of those records, there's only 35 firearms that have been recovered in Mexico that were purchased from Zeroed in Armory historically.

So that large number of firearms within just one year in association to the large number of cash deposits being made by Zeroed in Armory in the calendar year 2019 indicated to me that there were individuals purchasing firearms with cash and there was a spike in association to that cash or those firearms being purchased with the number of firearms actually being recovered in Mexico.

- Q. All right. In the course of your investigations, was there ever a time where you or other members of ATF approached Khalid about any of these investigations?
- A. Yes. Special Agent Jarod Cardona talked to Abdulaziz at least one time in reference to Israel Chapa and Ashley Giddens.
- Q. All right. When speaking with the defendant, did

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Agent Cardona make it clear that these were individuals that were under investigation?

A. Yes.

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- Q. And did he, in fact, ask the defendant to call him if these people showed up again to purchase firearms?
- A. Yes.
- Q. I assume he gave him a card or a number or something for him to be able to reach Agent Cardona?
- A. Yes.
 - Q. Did Agent Cardona ever hear from the defendant?
- A. Not to my knowledge.
 - Q. To your knowledge did anyone from the ATF ever hear from the defendant again?
 - A. No.
 - Q. Nevertheless, from your records searches, did Mr. Chapa as well as Ms. Giddens make purchases at Zeroed In after that conversation with Agent Cardona?
 - A. I believe that they -- Isaac Rodriguez was still directing individuals to go to Zeroed in Armory; but those purchases were then made by other individuals like Steve Baranowski.

So they started using other people whenever ATF came around and started asking questions about a certain person who was straw purchasing those firearms.

Q. In the course of Agent Cardona's conversation with the defendant, did he make it clear that he wanted the defendant to

call him when these large number of firearm purchases were made?

- A. Yes.
- Q. And, again, did he ever hear from him?
- A. Not to my knowledge.
 - Q. After seeing all of these investigations with the same MO occurring, did you make the decision, along with other agents with ATF, to do essentially an undercover operation?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Can you tell us about that?
 - A. So I began investigating Zeroed in Armory directly and to attempt to uncover any association to all of these firearms trafficking cases that were taking place in the Houston area.

And one of the things that I did -- well, several things that I did, but we utilized confidential informants to actually enter Zeroed In Armory and make purchases from Abdulaziz.

- Q. All right. And who did you use for those operations and why? What type of individuals?
- A. One confidential informant is a convicted felon and he was prohibited due to his criminal history and could not purchase firearms bypassing an FBI background check and the second individual could purchase firearms and so we sent them both in together to make those purchases.
- Q. And I guess before we go any further, Zeroed in Armory, is it located in the Southern District of Texas?

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- Q. All right. When was the first time that you sent these
- 3 CIs into Zeroed In?
 - A. March 27th.
- Q. Okay. And when they entered, did you have them wired up so that you would be able to record the conversations and go back and confirm what they told you had happened?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Okay. And did you yourself also have conversations with each of them after each operation to go over what had occurred inside?
- 12 A. Yes.
 - Q. Along with that, did you have individuals -- did anybody have eyes on Zeroed in Armory during this time?
 - A. Yes, we had surveillance. We were close by and we were monitoring the active transmission of what was taking place while it was happening.
 - Q. All right. Can you tell us about the first encounter between the defendant and the CIs?
 - A. The CI-1 was -- the convicted felon placed a phone call at my direction to Zeroed in Armory a day prior to the operation and asked about firearms in stock and made an appointment to arrive. The CI then arrived at the location, and CI-1 and CI-2 both entered the premises together.
 - CI-1 asked about firearms in stock, looked at several

1 firearms and said that he wanted to purchase those firearms from Abdulaziz. 2 3 Go ahead. 4 Q. Sorry. How many firearms was CI Number 1 asking to purchase? 5 10:51AM Two firearms. 6 Α. 7 Q. At this point when he says he wants to purchase these 8 firearms, has all the talk been between CI-1 and the defendant? 9 Α. Yes. All right. Is it clear from the conversation up to this 10:51AM 10 Q. 11 point that it is CI Number 1, the felon, who wants to purchase 12 these firearms? 13 Α. Yes. 14 Q. Okay. What happens at that point where he makes the 10:52AM **15** gesture to purchase the firearms? 16 Abdulaziz asks him if he has a Texas license to carry. CI-1 says, "No." 17 18 He says, "Do you have a driver's license?" CI-1 hands his driver's license to Abdulaziz at which time 19 10:52AM **20** CI-1 asks Abdulaziz "Hey. What are you going to do with 21 that -- my driver's license?" Abdulaziz said, "I'm going to run your background check." 22 And at that point CI-1 says, "I've got to be honest with 23 24 you. I'm a felon." 10:52AM **25** And Abdulaziz responds, "So you're not going to pass a

background check then, are you?"

And CI-1 says, "No."

And he looks at CI Number 2 who has not said anything about the firearms and asks if CI-2 is at least 18 years of age, which is significant because you have to be 18 years of age to purchase a rifle, but you don't have to be -- or you have to be 21 years of age to purchase a pistol and both of these firearms were rifles.

- Q. All right. Did she respond in the affirmative that she's the right age?
- A. Yes.
- Q. All right. And what happens then?
- A. Abdulaziz discusses with them and says, "The firearms have to be for you. You can't purchase firearms for anybody else, just so you understand that."

And he kind of gives a disclaimer about that situation if she's going to buy the guns. But he ultimately says, "However you guys want to do it."

And then CI-2 fills out the paperwork, and the background check is conducted on CI-2 to purchase the firearms.

- Q. All right. When it comes time to pay for those firearms -- and how many were there?
- A. There were two firearms.
- Q. All right. When it comes time to pay for those, who actually hands over the money?

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A. CI Number 1.
Q. The felon?
A. The felon.

Q. All right. And what's significant -- well, let me back up. Is there actually a place on the 4473 or -- excuse me -- the form you have to fill out to obtain a firearm that discusses who is paying for that firearm and who it's on behalf of?

A. Yes, on the 4473, the very first question that it asks is Question 11(a) in reference to the firearms and it asks if you're the actual transferee or buyer of the firearm.

And then further down, there are three pages of instructions on ATF 4473 that break down each of the questions that it asks and what those mean with definitions, notices, and gives examples.

On Question 11(a), there's an example given of where Individual 1 wants to purchase a firearm, but the money -- or asks another individual to purchase the firearm, but the money is not that individual's and explains that an FFL is not allowed to transfer firearms to an individual who is not the intended -- the actual transferee or buyer of the firearm and who is buying the firearms and the money is not theirs.

So by CI-2 filling out the paperwork and doing the background check, but CI-1 paying, the money is not CI 2's and therefore that's a straw purchase that -- and relying on that

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form on that -- checking that box, the FFL is not allowed to transfer that firearm to CI-1 or CI-2.

- Q. And is this information that as the owner of an FFL who's been working as an FFL for five years would be expected to know?
- A. Yes, absolutely.
- Q. All right. Now the felon pays in cash for these firearms after the other CI fills out all the paperwork. Who are the firearms actually handed to?
- A. Well, prior to that, Abdulaziz tells CI-2 that CI-2 cannot give the firearms to CI-1 because that's -- you know, you can't buy firearms for someone else and makes that very clear.

Then Abdulaziz transfers -- physically transfers the firearms to the felon by handing the firearms to -- one of the firearms out of a box and then another he places in a box and hands to the felon to exit the premise.

- Q. All right. And does he, in fact, exit the premises with both of those firearms?
- A. Yes. CI-2 did not carry the firearms out of the building.
- Q. All right. In the course of that first conversation between the felon and the defendant, was there conversation about additional purchases down the road?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Can you tell us about that?
- A. They discuss the purchase of a .50 caliber rifle and CI-1

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- said he would be back for that and Abdulaziz says, "Yeah, it would be fun to have."
- Q. And, again, that conversation is happening between the felon and the defendant?
- 10:57AM **5** A. Yes.
 - 6 Q. Is the non-felon involved in that conversation in any way?
 - 7 A. No.
 - Q. All right. Do you, in fact, set the felon up to return to
 Zeroed in Armory?
- 10:57AM 10 A. Yes.
 - Q. And can you tell us the approximate time frame -- or when does the next encounter occur? What date was that?
 - 13 A. April 16th.
 - 14 Q. So about two weeks later?
- 10:58AM 15 A. Yes.

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- Q. And between -- in that two-week time frame, are there additional conversations that take place between the felon and our defendant here?
- 19 A. Yeah. There are phone calls that take place.
- Q. Is that about setting up for the felon to return and purchase more weapons?
 - 22 A. Yes.
 - Q. Okay. In April -- can you tell us kind of what goes down in that encounter? Do both CIs enter the building at that
- 10:58AM **25** time?

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A. Yes. So CI Number 1, the felon, calls Zeroed in Armory and speaks to Abdulaziz on April 15th and a series of phone calls take place back and forth.

On one of those phone calls, Abdulaziz states that he has a firearm that he can sell to CI-1 that is a private party sale so he won't have to conduct any paperwork on that firearm or he doesn't want to have to pay any taxes. They also discuss putting down a deposit on the .50 caliber rifle.

Q. Okay. Let's take those one at a time.

With regard to the .50 caliber rifle, similar to the first encounter, is that a transaction that would require the purchaser's criminal record to be run?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Similar to the first time, does the defendant have the second CI fill out the paperwork?
- A. Yes.
- Q. All right. Similar to the first time, is it actually the felon who hands over the money for that purchase?
- A. Yes. So, well, the .50-caliber rifle, the deposit was put down on that during the second transaction, during the second operation undercover contact, but then that firearm was actually -- the paperwork was filled out and the background check and everything on April 28th. So just the deposit was placed for that firearm on April 16th.
- Q. All right. And that was given over or handed over by the

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felon?

- A. That money, yes. On April 16th, the deposit was given to Abdulaziz for that weapon by the felon. However, Abdulaziz placed the invoice for that firearm in CI 2's name and CI-2 was not in the building at the time.
- Q. Okay. So she wasn't even there when that conversation was being had?
- A. That's correct.
- Q. All right. Similarly you mentioned a firearm without paperwork. Can you explain that to us -- what that means?
- A. Yes. So an FFL is required to log in the Acquisition and Disposition book of their business of the Federal Firearms Licensee, all firearms that they take in; and this includes firearms that are being sold on behalf of other people on consignment.

They're required to log it in to their book within 24 hours after receipt and I think seven days after the sale, of the disposition of that firearm. So any time that firearm mistake comes in, that it has to be logged in to that book.

- Q. All right. What happened between the defendant and the CI, the felon, that would be problematic with the rules you've just stated?
- A. So the Acquisition and Disposition book can't have that firearm listed in it because there was no ATF Form 4473 or background check associated to that firearm. So that would be

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a huge violation of lying in the records of an FFL, records required to be kept by an FFL if Abdulaziz did, in fact, fail to place that firearm in the A&D book.

Oftentimes what we see in firearms trafficking is FFLs will sell used firearms off record without completing the proper forms and background check because there's typically no way to trace that firearm to an FFL.

In contrast to a brand new firearm that's ordered from a manufacturer or distributor, that firearm has a paper trail and shipment records and purchase that can be tracked by ATF to the FFL.

So typically you don't see brand new firearms being sold without completing the background check because at some point ATF will do an audit of the records and find that transaction in the inspections that are done at the FFL and so only used firearms without the record of receipt are sold without completing paperwork generally.

- Q. Whether or not the paperwork was filled out or not, would the defendant have been able to sell to a felon?
- A. No.
- Q. All right.
- A. It's a violation of 922(d)(1) to transfer or sell a firearm to anybody with reasonable cause to believe that they are a felon or prohibited and have been convicted of a crime with a term exceeding one year.

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take that one, too."

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All right. Let me ask you this. We've talked a lot about Q. all of these investigations with firearms ending up in Mexico that were purchased from Zeroed in Armory. When you sent the CI in, the felon, at any point was the discussion of purchases being taken to Mexico, did that conversation ever come up? CI-1 told Abdulaziz that his boss wanted him to take Α. the firearms to Mexico. Q. So the felon tells this defendant he's taking guns to Mexico? Α. Yes. What happens? I mean what is the defendant's response to Q. that? Abdulaziz tells him -- asks him if he's serious, that he Α. can't take the guns to Mexico, that's a huge federal violation, and he's not allowed to sell to him if he tells him that. Does the CI, the felon, ever say, "Oh, never mind then. Q. I'm not going to take them there"? Α. No, he just mentions that, you know, "All right. Yeah, well, they'll get paid to do that." So he never denied the intent. And then he immediately places a phone call and speaks in Spanish and then asks Abdulaziz further questions about another firearm on the wall and then speaking to somebody else in Spanish relaying that information and hangs up and says, "I'll

All right. And at that point does the defendant say, "No, 1 Q. I can't sell these items to you"? 2 3 Α. No. 4 Q. Does he, in fact, sell the items to the felon? The felon was the only one in the building. Α. 5 11:05AM paid -- at the time he paid for the firearm that no background 6 7 check was conducted on and no paperwork was filled out for. 8 Later in the conversation when the receipts are being 9 handed over, he says, "I can't give you a receipt for that one 11:06AM 10 because we're not the ones selling it and, you know, that's --11 there's no record of that --12 (Technical interference.) 13 THE COURT: All right. This is Judge Johnson. 14 just joined the line? 11:07AM **15** MS. COLLINS: Agent Settelen, are you still there? 16 THE WITNESS: I am. I'm still here. THE COURT: We've lost you on video. 17 18 THE WITNESS: What's that? 19 THE COURT: We've lost Agent Settelen on video. 11:07AM **20** THE WITNESS: Oh, really? 21 MS. STABE: On mine, it says there's a camera with an X through it. I think he might have turned off his camera. 22 23 THE COURT: We can hear you, but turn on your camera. 24 THE WITNESS: My camera is on. 11:07AM **25** MS. STABE: There you are.

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THE COURT: All right. We're all good. All right. 1 2 MS. COLLINS: I'm almost done, Judge. Just a couple of 3 more questions. 4 BY MS. COLLINS: Q. Agent Settelen, did you run a search warrant on Zeroed in 5 Armory? 6 7 Α. I did. 8 Q. And when did that occur? 9 A. On April 29th. 11:08AM 10 Q. And on that date, while you were there executing the 11 search warrant, was there actually a delivery of a large number 12 of firearms? 13 Α. Yes, there was a UPS freight truck arrived with two 14 pallets of firearms at the weight of approximately 11:08AM **15** 1,000 pounds. 16 And the number of firearms? 17 There were 105 complete firearms from Α. 18 Anderson Manufacturing as well as an additional 22 lower receiver -- Anderson lower receiver firearms that did not have 19 11:08AM **20** uppers attached to them, so 127 in total. 21 Q. On that same date when that warrant was executed, did you have an opportunity to speak to the defendant? 22 I did. 23 Α. 24 Q. All right. And did he explain who those firearms were 11:09AM **25** for?

- A. Yes. He said that Isaac Rodriguez ordered those firearms and an individual named Reyna was supposed to come pick those up. That individual was identified as a Mario Reyna.
 - Q. All right. And how were you able to identify Mario Reyna?
 - A. I looked through the records that we took from Zeroed In Armory and found ATF Forms 4473 associated to the individual with other purchases.
 - Q. And if you know, the prior purchases that Mario Reyna made, were they also large quantities like the 105 he was to pick up on the day of the warrant?
 - A. I haven't had a chance to pull all those firearms off and put them in a spreadsheet yet so I don't know exactly how many, but I know there were multiple 4473s from purchases and there was information where they obtained from phone tolls where that phone number associated with that individual was in contact with Isaac Rodriguez.
- Q. So consistent with Isaac Rodriguez placing an order for someone else to pick up on his behalf?
- A. Yes.

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- Q. And, again, is that allowed?
- A. No.
 - Q. Okay. In order to pick up those weapons, would

 Mario Reyna have had to say he was picking them up on his
 behalf for him as the owner?
- 11:10AM **25 A**. Yes.

All right. Just a couple of more questions, 1 Q. 2 Agent Settelen. 3 You mentioned that this defendant is the sole owner of 4 Zeroed in Armory; is that correct? Α. Yes. 5 11:10AM And you also mentioned that in 2019 alone, Zeroed in 6 Q. 7 Armory collected over \$750,000 in (Technical interference.) 8 alone; is that right? There's some hard feedback so I'm having trouble 9 Α. 11:11AM 10 hearing you; but, yes, I think so. 11 Let's be clear. In 2019 alone, were there over \$750,000 Q. 12 in cash deposits that would go back directly to this defendant? 13 Α. We had grand jury subpoenas of his bank records and 14 there are -- the main account for Zeroed in Armory was like --11:11AM **15** it was like \$1.75 million deposited into that one account over 16 the course of 2019. 17 All right. In the course of your investigation, were you Q. 18 able to determine -- well, I guess let me back up. 19 Would it be fair to say there is a concern about his ties 11:12AM **20** to Mexico given where these firearms are ending up? 21 MR. AKERS: Objection (Inaudible.) 22 THE COURT REPORTER: This is the court reporter. Could 23 you repeat your objection? 24 MR. AKERS: Calls for speculation. 11:12AM **25** THE COURT: Overruled.

BY MS. COLLINS:

- Q. All right. And let me know if you can't hear me, Agent Settelen.
 - A. Okay.
 - Q. Due to where firearms continually purchased at Zeroed in Armory end up, in Mexico, is there a concern about this defendant's ties to Mexico?
 - A. Yeah, I mean, he could have ties to Mexico through these other individuals.
 - Q. Were you also able to discover in the course of your investigation that he still has an affiliation out of country, specifically with Saudi Arabia?
 - A. Yes, his father lives in Saudi Arabia per information he told me in the interview. And he has an active passport. It was renewed based on information found in his bank records last year, and he told me he traveled out of the country in May of last year at some time frame.

And one other thing about -- these firearms associated to Rodriguez, some of these .50 caliber rifles that were recovered and associated with Isaac Rodriguez, Javier Cavazos, Israel Chapa and others, those firearms were recovered in conjunction with a massacre that took place in Mexico.

This massacre that took place was in the town of Villa Union, Mexico; and there were approximately 50 individuals suited with vehicles in military fatigues. The

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vehicles were marked with "CDN," which is Cartel del Noreste.

And they attacked the police station there in Villa Union and four Mexican State police officers were murdered during that massacre as well as 15 other people were killed with firearms that directly come back to Israel Chapa and others associated to this firearms trafficking ring.

- Q. Let me be clear. Were those firearms purchased at Zeroed in Armory?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And I think I failed to mention that along with that, the firearms that were recovered in Mexico purchased by Nathaniel Clair at Zeroed In, were those found in a high-level cartel member's home or building?
- A. Yes, there were.
- Q. And when you spoke to the defendant postarrest, did he seem to have any remorse for the sales that he had made?
- A. It did not appear to me that he had any remorse and attempted to try and justify his purchases, stating that there's no real rule that says that he can't sell 105 firearms or large numbers of firearms to individuals, which he's correct there's not a rule that states that.

But there are a lot of indicators that he had knowledge these firearms were going to Mexico and close contact with the individuals that were taking them there.

MS. COLLINS: Your Honor, with that, I would pass the

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1 witness. 2 THE COURT: All right. So, Mr. Akers, let me give you 3 a few minutes to talk with your client before you begin cross 4 if that's what you want to do. MR. AKERS: Yes, ma'am. 5 11:16AM THE COURT: All right. How is that going to happen? 6 Ι 7 guess you're just going to call the client, correct; or he's going to call you? 8 9 MR. AKERS: I have the number to call. 11:16AM 10 THE COURT: All right. So everyone kind of mute your 11 mikes and stand by. MS. COLLINS: Your Honor, while we have a moment, may I 12 13 be excused for just a second? 14 THE COURT: Yes, of course. We're going to take a few 11:16AM **15** minutes. Yeah. 16 (Court is in recess.) 17 THE COURT: Go ahead, Mr. Akers. 18 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. AKERS: 19 11:30AM **20** Q. Agent Settelen, when did you come on to this case, sir? 21 I officially -- well, yeah, I began investigating, I Α. think, in December; and the investigation kind of took off more 22 23 so in, I think, I believe, February of this year. 24 Q. And Mr. Abdulaziz is charged by way of a complaint with 11:31AM **25** selling a firearm to a prohibited person under 922(b)(5); is

- 1 that correct?
- 2 A. Say that again. You broke up a little bit. 922 what?
- $3 \mid Q$. (b)(5); is that correct?
- A. 922(b)(5) is failing to note the name, age, and place of residence of an individual when an FFL sells a firearm.
- Q. That's my mistake. It's (d)(1), right? Selling a firearm to a felon.
- 8 A. Yes.

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- 9 Q. He is not charged with shipping firearms to Mexico,
 11:31AM 10 correct?
 - 11 A. Not at this time.
 - 12 Q. Because that is a case you are trying to build, correct?
 - A. Not necessarily. It's because grand jury closed and we can't go to an indictment.
 - Q. Well, you can still file a complaint, correct, just like you did here, correct?
 - A. The complaint had four charges listed in it.
 - Q. I understand. But the long and short of it is you do not have a witness or someone who will concretely tell you Khalid Abdulaziz was in on this scheme and knew where these weapons were going, correct?
 - 22 A. At this time, yeah.
 - Q. You do not have a witness who will concretely tell you at this time that Khalid Abdulaziz knew that Isaac Rodriguez was the actual purchaser of these weapons, correct?

- A. Yeah, I guess that's technically correct.
- 2 Q. You've spoken to a lot of these purchasers, right?
- A. Yes. And Mr. Abdulaziz stated that Mr. Rodriguez would send him people to buy firearms.
 - Q. Right. That he was a referral source, correct?
 - A. Yes. That's how he put it.
- Q. And that's not illegal, referring people to a business?
- 8 Is that true?

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- A. Yeah, there's nothing wrong with that or there's no laws against it.
- Q. Are you aware that his Zeroed In Armory is a business that is by and large part referral-based? They don't advertise.
- 13 They have a website, but it's a referral-based business?
 - A. Yeah. Well, sending people to a business to get a kickback for them purchasing firearms from that individual, I would have to check on the legality of that. I don't know off the top of my head.
 - Q. A finder's fee is not illegal, correct, for finding customers?
 - A. That's not illegal, I don't believe.
- Q. And Mr. Abdulaziz is held to FFL, correct; so he legally sells firearms to his customers?
- 23 | A. Yes.
 - Q. And to get an FFL, you have to go through a very extensive background check?

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You have to go through a background check process with 1 Α. 2 ATF, ves. 3 Q. And ATF is the exact same agency who has been 4 investigating this matter; is that right? Α. Yes. 5 And you began investigating not only Zeroed in Armory, but 6 Q. 7 also Khalid Abdulaziz as a person; is that right? 8 Α. Yeah, because he's the sole LLC, managing member on the 9 LLC. Him and the business are one and the same. The 11:34AM **10** investigation into the business and --11 That's what I wanted. (Inaudible.) Q. 12 THE COURT REPORTER: I'm sorry. I'm going to have to 13 ask you to repeat your question. 14 BY MR. AKERS: 11:34AM **15** Q. You know a lot about him? 16 Α. Yeah. 17 You know that there is no evidence or rather you have no Q. 18 evidence whatsoever that he abuses alcohol or drugs? Α. No, I don't. 19 11:34AM **20** You have no evidence that he has a violent bone in his Q. 21 body? 22 Α. Well, hold on. Go back to the last question. 23 There was an interview that took place that suggested that

Isaac Rodriguez or associates could possibly be selling

narcotics to Abdulaziz, but it was never confirmed.

- Q. And that would be something that you would want to confirm, correct?
 - A. Yeah, we will if it's possible through the investigation.
 - Q. And it may not be possible because it may not be true, correct?
- 6 A. That's true.
 - Q. And you also found -- I want to go back and make sure we're clear on this one. You have no evidence whatsoever that he himself has any proclivity for violence at all?
- 11:35AM 10 A. No.

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- 11 Q. You know that he has absolutely no criminal record of any type whatsoever?
- 13 A. That's correct.
 - Q. And you mentioned in your direct examination that he could have ties to Mexico through these other individuals, right?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. That is exactly what it sounds like -- a possibility, but you have nothing to back it up, correct?
 - A. Yeah, I don't have any direct information that he has associates in Mexico.
- Q. And, likewise, you mentioned that he has an active passport, right?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. It was renewed last year. Do you know why?
- 11:36AM 25 A. Abdulaziz told me that he went on a honeymoon to Italy.

- Q. With his new wife, Mina Amiry, right, the Houston attorney?
 - A. That's correct.

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- Q. And would it be fair to say through your investigation that that is the only trip out of the country you know of that he has made since he started living in Houston in 2006?
- A. I believe so. I thought he told me that he visited his father at some point, but I'm not a hundred percent on that. He might have said his father came here.
- Q. He does not have close contact with his father. Is that true?
- 12 A. I can't speak to that. I have no idea.
 - Q. Well, you've spoken with him, correct; and one of the things the prosecutor is concerned about is his ties to Saudi Arabia?
 - A. Yeah, but Abdulaziz didn't tell me how close his relationship was with his father so I prefer not to answer.
 - Q. Would it surprise you to learn that Mr. Abdulaziz didn't even invite his father to their wedding, that his wife had to?
 - A. Yeah, I mean, I guess it's not surprising. I don't know. Yeah. Fine.
 - Q. And you can't name anyone else in Saudi Arabia that he would have a connection with whatsoever, right?
 - A. He told me he was born there. I don't know of anybody else that he may know, but it's possible that he has contacts

- 1 there since he's affiliated with it and he was born there.
- Q. And, again, it's possible. It's just that it's a possibility, right?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. Would it surprise you to learn that his Saudi Arabian passport has been expired for at least a decade?
 - A. I didn't have any knowledge of that.
 - Q. That he looks kind of like a 12-year-old in this Saudi Arabian passport picture?
 - A. I can't see it. It's too close.
 - Q. That's the danger of a Zoom hearing I suppose.

But in any case, other than a father that he does not speak to, you have no idea of what connections he may have there and it's quite possible the answer may be none?

- A. Yes.
- Q. So in addition to the investigation here, the ATF also does -- is it a yearly audit of FFLs?
- A. It doesn't necessarily have to be every year. It's based on a cycle, yes. I believe he was inspected in 2018.
 - Q. How long do those audits typically last?
- A. It depends on how many violations are found, but it could be hours. It could be days. It just depends.
 - Q. And in any of those audits that you conducted into Zeroed in Armory, were there any violations found?
 - A. Yes. There were record-keeping things and such like that

that weren't done correctly. I also found -- since I've gotten his records, I found several things that would constitute violations that would give --

- Q. I'm talking about these audits in 2018 and the years before. But nothing that would cause him to lose his FFL, correct?
- A. You know, so here is the thing. The inspections that takes place of FFLs are another branch, so to speak, of ATF. Those are the industry operations investigators. They are not --
- Q. It's not you?

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- A. -- they are not criminal investigators. And I don't feel comfortable speaking to all of his previous inspections at this time because I haven't had a chance to review all of those inspections, but I know that there were things that if brought up, could possibly go down that road, yeah.
- Q. Let me be clear and more concise. He was inspected several times, audited several times; and each time was granted a new license?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Would it surprise you to learn that some of those inspections that you said could take hours at Zeroed in Armory, ATF spent months there?
 - A. Yeah. I mean, it just depends, like I said, on the actual inspection of how long it takes and how many violations as well

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11:43AM **25**

as how many guns are there that they have to look at. 1 2 And before I forget, were there any reports or audio 3 recordings or notes that you've taken that you relied on for 4 your testimony today? Α. Notes -- I haven't taken any notes. I'm relying mostly on 5 memory and on my affidavit for the search warrant. 6 7 Q. You have not listened to the recordings of these 8 confidential informants? 9 Α. I'm sorry. I couldn't understand the question. 11:41AM **10** Q. Have you listened to the recordings of these confidential 11 informants? Oh, yes, I have. 12 Α. 13 Q. Have you written any reports recording those recordings? 14 Some of them, yes. Α. 11:42AM **15** MR. AKERS: Your Honor, I believe I'm entitled to 16 those. 17 MS. COLLINS: He should have received those this 18 morning prior to the hearing. 19 MR. AKERS: I haven't received anything. 11:42AM **20** MS. COLLINS: Mr. Akers, could you just confirm your 21 e-mail to make sure. 22 MR. AKERS: It's cca@akersfirm.com.

THE COURT: We're still getting feedback from somebody.

MR. WILHITE: It's probably whoever doesn't hear it.

THE COURT: So, Mr. Akers, you're seeking recordings

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that the witness listened to?
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                    MR. AKERS: And any reports he's written regarding the
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            facts that he's testified to.
                    MS. COLLINS: I'm resending that now, Your Honor.
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                                                                         It's
            just taking a little bit of time for it to upload.
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11:43AM
                    THE WITNESS: You got the reports, right, Lisa?
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                    MS. COLLINS: Yes.
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                            (Brief pause in the proceedings.)
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                    MS. COLLINS: It's showing sent.
11:45AM 10
                    MR. AKERS: I'll continue and then if it's substantial,
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            Your Honor, could I ask for a short break to review it?
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                    THE COURT: Yes.
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                    MR. AKERS: Thank you, Your Honor.
            BY MR. AKERS:
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11:45AM 15
                  You mentioned, Special Agent, several individuals that
            Q.
      16
            purchased firearms from Zeroed in Armory. That's Mr. Levias,
      17
            right?
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            Α.
                 Levias, yes.
                 Levias. Mr. Lara?
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            Q.
11:45AM 20
            Α.
                 Yes.
                 Mr. Clair?
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            Q.
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            Α.
                Yes.
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            Q.
                 Mr. Chapa?
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            Α.
                 Yes.
11:45AM 25
                 Mr. Baranowski and Ms. Giddens?
            Q.
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A. Yes.

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- Q. You would agree with me?
- 3 A. And Cavazos.
 - Q. And Cavazos. You would agree with me that every single transaction that you were aware of with those individuals, an ATF Form 4473 was filled out?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And even with Mr. Clair, your office requested information from Mr. Abdulaziz on a suspicious transaction and he specifically communicated with you and sent you everything he had?
 - A. I mean, if the case agent contacted him, I wasn't aware of that.
 - Q. Well, the case agent contacted him and requested some documents; and he sent them. That was your testimony on direct; is that correct?
 - A. No. I stated in my testimony that a lot of the documents received on Clair were submitted through the multiple sale reports, which is a first look report that ATF gets that would have been submitted by Zeroed in Armory with a list of firearms that somebody purchased pistols in a five-day period.
 - Q. Let me ask a broader question.

Has there ever been a point when you tried to contact

Mr. Abdulaziz in relation to this case or an audit or anything
when he did not answer all of your questions?

- A. He answered the questions, and he sent the documents over when asked.
 - Q. And --

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- A. He's required to.
- Q. Right. And you've investigated several of these cases,right?
 - A. Several firearms trafficking cases, yes.
 - Q. And if someone were to learn that they are under investigation or learn there is an investigation ongoing involving them, if they're going to flee, that's the right time, isn't there?
 - MS. COLLINS: Objection to speculation.
- 13 THE COURT: Sustained.

BY MR. AKERS:

- Q. So when you interviewed Mr. Abdulaziz, you discussed Isaac Rodriguez liked we talked about, correct?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And you learned that Mr. Abdulaziz told you that Mr. Rodriguez was referring clients over, referring people and collectors and things like that?
- A. Never used the term "collector," but he mentioned people buying guns to keep as an investment.
- 23 Q. And that's legal, is it not?
- A. To keep guns as an investment, that's fine.
- 11:48AM 25 Q. And would you agree with me that during election years

people decide to start buying up guns quite a bit more if they think that the Second Amendment might be trampled a bit?

- A. Yeah, people tend to buy more guns close to elections and, you know, other natural disasters and things.
- Q. And with Mr. Rodriguez, sending someone to Zeroed In Armory to purchase firearms, they purchased the firearms, all the forms are filled out correctly and legally and then they leave. That was the end of Mr. Abdulaziz's involvement, correct?
- A. That's yet to be determined, but there's evidence that he, vou know --
- Q. As far as -- let me -- you have absolutely nothing, no concrete evidence to suggest that Mr. Abdulaziz knew that these firearms were going directly back to Mr. Rodriguez? No one has told you that, correct?
- A. Other than the video where Mr. Abdulaziz is in there asking him if the money was ready.
- Q. And that money could have been from anyone, correct?
- A. Could have been.
 - Q. So let's talk about these confidential informants that's the subject of the case charge.
- You have these suspicions so you sent in these CIs, right?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And the purchase was to see if Mr. Abdulaziz had the disposition to sell to a felon, correct?

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1 A. Yes.
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- 2 Q. And you said the CIs -- CI Number 1 tried to buy a gun,
- 3 correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 11:50AM 5 Q. And Mr. Abdulaziz asked for his ID like he's required to
 - 6 do, right?
 - 7 A. Yes.
 - 8 Q. And he said, "I'm a felon. I'm not going to pass a
 - 9 background check," right?
- 11:50AM 10 A. Yes.
 - 11 Q. And Mr. Abdulaziz says, "Well, I can't sell to you,"
 - 12 correct?
 - 13 A. No.
 - Q. He was not predisposed to immediately sell the firearm
- 11:50AM 15 right to CI Number 1, correct?
 - 16 A. No. He said legally I have to do a background check and
 - 17 suggested that he run it on CI-2.
 - 18 Q. And CI-2 said, "Yes, I want to purchase the firearms,"
 - 19 right?
- 11:51AM 20 A. Yes.
 - 21 Q. And it's not illegal if -- and CI-2 and CI-1, have they
 - 22 told him that they were in the same household?
 - 23 A. Yes.
 - Q. It's not illegal for CI-2 to possess the firearm even if
- 11:51AM 25 | CI-1 is in the house, correct?

- A. No, that's not illegal.
- 2 Q. You then -- and so after -- I think you write in your
- 3 complaint that CI-2 purchases the firearms. After that occurs,
- 4 you wait three weeks to send CI-1 back over there, correct,
- 5 from March 27th to April 16th?
- 6 A. Yes.

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- 7 Q. And did CI-1 reintroduce himself at that point?
- 8 A. Yes. Well, no. Yeah, Abdulaziz already knew who he was.
 - Q. Did he say, "Remember I'm a felon"?
- A. He had mentioned on the phone that he couldn't buy pistols because CI Number 2 wasn't at least 21. And then, you know, he knew who he was when he entered, "Hey, this is -- he said, "You
 - were picking up these guns, right?"
- Q. Right. And he -- one of them is a private party sale, right?
 - A. There's no such thing as a private party sale. A firearm is on consignment.
 - Q. Okay. But there are certain situations, would you agree with me -- and the *Code of Federal Regulations* for firearm sale is incredibly large, right?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. There are certain situations where one individual can sell a firearm to another without any background check, correct?
 - A. A private citizen can sell to another private citizen; but as soon as the private citizen asks an FFL to sell a firearm on

- their behalf, then the FFL is required to complete a background check and a 4473.
- Q. Right. I understand. It may not be this one, but you would agree with me nobody knows verbatim every single *Code of Federal Regulations* for firearm distributions, right?
- A. I believe there's probably people that know every single regulation.
- Q. And you mentioned that CI-1 had a conversation in Spanish,
 right?
- 11:53AM 10 A. Yes.

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- 11 Q. Do you know that Mr. Abdulaziz does not speak Spanish?
- 12 A. Yes.
- Q. And he said that he was -- his boss wanted to take him to
 Mexico, right -- take the guns to Mexico? Excuse me.
- 11:53AM 15 A. Yes.

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- Q. And Mr. Abdulaziz specifically warned him "You can't do that," right?
- A. And stated that he shouldn't be selling to him if he's telling him that.
 - Q. He said that specifically more than once. "If you guys are planning to take them to Mexico, I can't sell you guns if you're doing that," right?
- A. He stated that at least once.
 - Q. In the complaint it says it at least twice. He very specifically said, "If you're telling me you're taking them to

- 1 Mexico, I cannot sell you weapons."
- 2 A. Yeah. However, he still sold him the weapons.
- Q. How many times in the complaint does Mr. Abdulaziz
- 4 specifically tell him, "I can't sell you guns if you're doing
- 11:54AM 5 this" and tell them what the law is?
 - 6 A. Can I have a moment to pull up the complaint?
 - Q. Well, given that we're on video conference, if I told you the answer was seven, would you believe me?
 - A. He told him seven times what?
 - Q. Seven different times that I can't sell you guns if you're doing X, Y or Z?
 - 12 A. Okay.

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- 13 Q. So, after that --
 - A. It appeared to me that Mr. Abdulaziz was making those statements to try and cover himself because he knew what they were doing was illegal and he shouldn't be selling them firearms.
 - Q. What appears to you is not the standard, right? It's what Mr. Abdulaziz did, correct?
 - A. Well, he knew the laws because during the inspections that you referenced earlier, I have signed reports where Mr. Abdulaziz had every single law that he's required to follow, he checked the box and then he had the opportunity for the inspectors to explain that law to him and what his responsibilities were as a Federal Firearms Licensee to which

- he signed multiple forms over the course of several years that said that he knew the rules and could follow them.
 - Q. And you mentioned several times -- or maybe not several times. I'm sorry. That's disingenuous -- about the amount of money that went through the store, right?
- A. Yes.

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- Q. And you got grand jury subpoenas for the bank records, correct?
- A. I did.
- Q. How much money --
- A. Some of that is still being analyzed.
- 12 Q. How much money is in the account?
 - A. It depends. There's multiple accounts. It's pretty convoluted, all of the transfers and everything; and it's still being analyzed by financial investigators.
 - Q. As far as what's in the account right now, would it surprise you to learn it's, like, \$30,000?
 - A. It doesn't surprise me because money was being moved somewhere and that's what they're trying to figure out where the money went because in December of 2019, Mr. Abdulaziz deposited \$357,000 into his bank account; but by January 1 account opening in 2020, there was only \$10,000 in that account.

So we're not real sure where \$340,000 went, and that's why they're still investigating.

- Would it surprise you to learn that when he sells weapons, 1 Q. 2 he only does so at about a 5 to 10 percent markup?
- 3 That's what he said, but that's inaccurate based on the Α. 4 financial records. I think last year it was closer to 17 to 18 percent markup based on his taxes and things like that that 5 they've looked at already.
 - In the Zeroed in Armory, the entire business is not sale Q. of firearms, correct?
 - Α. No. He has several machines.
- 11:57AM 10 Q. A large part of it is, like, engravings and doing 11 aesthetic stuff on weapons?
 - He has the capability to do that. I don't know how much 12 Α. 13 money he's taken in from that specifically.
 - Q. So you execute a search warrant on the store, correct?
 - Yes. Α.

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- Did you seize all the firearms? Q.
- 18 Α. I believe so. I was -- ATF did execute it. We seized a large number of firearms. If there were any missed, I don't 19 20 believe so; but, yeah, I think we did.
 - Q. Fair to say you're not going to miss a gun somewhere. You probably got them all, correct?
- 23 Α. I hope so.
- 24 Q. So --
- 11:58AM **25** There were a lot of little areas in there. Α.

Q. Okay.

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- 2 A. We tried to seize every firearm that was at the store.
- 3 Q. And when the search warrant was being executed and
- 4 Mr. Abdulaziz was arrested, his wife showed up, correct?
- 11:58AM 5 A. I believe so, yeah.
 - 6 Q. Did you have a chance to meet her?
 - 7 A. I did not.
 - 8 Q. Did you know that she is an attorney in Houston with
 - 9 Hill & Hill law firm, an eminent domain firm?
- 11:59AM 10 A. Abdulaziz told me that.
 - 11 Q. Do you know that they met in law school and own a modest
 - 12 home together out in Pearland?
 - 13 A. Yes.
 - 14 Q. And you know this financial talk, you know they're not,
- 11:59AM 15 like, living large, right? It's a pretty modest home.
 - 16 A. I've seen his residence, yes.
 - 17 Q. And from your impression, I would gather, he cares quite a
 - 18 bit about his wife?
 - 19 A. I couldn't speak to that.
- Q. Well, from your impression, would you say that she cares quite a bit about him?
 - 22 MS. COLLINS: Object to speculation, Your Honor.
 - 23 THE COURT: I'll allow it if you know.
 - A. Yeah, I mean, she called or whenever she was talking to him on the phone while -- after he was arrested, she, I guess,
- 11:59AM **25**

1 seemed like a concerned wife. BY MR. AKERS: 2 3 And you met her so you know that she's about Q. 4 eight-and-a-half-months pregnant, correct? I didn't meet her, but Abdulaziz told me that she's Α. 5 12:00PM pregnant and due in June. 6 In about five or six weeks, they will have their 7 Q. 8 first-born son? 9 Α. Yes, if it's a boy. Yeah, he told me that it was a boy. 12:00PM **10** Q. Are you a father, sir? 11 I would rather not get into my personal life. Yeah, I understand. 12 Q. 13 But can you imagine a different event in a young man's 14 life that will more firmly keep him rooted on the ground with 12:00PM **15** his family than the birth of a first-born son? 16 MS. COLLINS: Your Honor, I'm going to object to 17 speculation. 18 THE WITNESS: Yeah. THE COURT: I'll sustain that. 19 12:00PM **20** MR. AKERS: That's all I have, Your Honor. 21 THE COURT: Ms. Collins, anything else? 22 MS. COLLINS: Very, very briefly, Your Honor. REDIRECT EXAMINATION 23 BY MS. COLLINS: 24 12:00PM **25** Agent Settelen, defense counsel mentioned this idea of a Q.

12:01PM

1 referral fee. When you picked up the defendant and questioned 2 him about the over a hundred guns that were delivered to 3 Zeroed In on the day of the warrant, did he tell you who those 4 guns were for? Yeah, he said they were ordered by Isaac Rodriguez. Α. 5 Q. And who did he say was going to pick them up? 6 7 Α. Reyna. An individual named Reyna. 8 Q. And if Reyna was there, would he be the one who would have to fill out a 4473? 9 12:01PM **10** Α. Yes. 11 Despite the fact they were for Rodriguez? Q. 12 Yes. Α. 13 Q. Similarly when you spoke to Baranowski, Steven Baranowski, 14 was he clear that it was Isaac Rodriguez and not himself that 12:01PM **15** placed the orders? 16 Α. Yes. 17 Similarly did he fill out a 4473? Q. 18 Α. Yes. 19 Q. Did he lie on that 4473 and state that he was picking them 12:01PM **20** up for himself? 21 Α. Yes. 22 And is that why he's also been charged? Q. 23 Α. Yes. Nevertheless was he honest about the fact that he 24 Q. 12:02PM **25** purchased those for Rodriguez to take to Mexico?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. Similarly when Ashley Giddens was spoke to, was she clear
- 3 that she was picking up items that were not for her, but were
- 4 for an Israel Chapa?
- 12:02PM **5** A. Yes.
 - 6 Q. Again, she filled out those 4473s, right?
 - 7 A. Yes.
 - 8 Q. Nevertheless it was clear to her that someone else had
 - 9 placed the order since she had not?
- 12:02PM 10 A. Yes.
 - 11 Q. And in all of these situations, it was clear that the
 - 12 defendant was expecting the individual who picked up the
 - 13 firearms, correct?
 - 14 A. Yes.
 - Q. Even though they had placed no order?
 - 16 A. Yes.

12:02PM **15**

- 17 Q. And defense counsel asked you about whether or not the
- 18 felon CI had been re-asked about his felony status the second
- 19 time. Who were the forms filled out for on the second
- 12:03PM 20 encounter? For the felon or for his girlfriend?
 - 21 A. I'm sorry. Can you restate that?
 - 22 Q. Yes. Absolutely.
 - The second time when the felon CI went into Zeroed In.
 - were the forms for those weapons, the ones that were filled out
- 12:03PM 25 anyway, filled out in his name or her name?

One of the firearms was in her name and the other firearm 1 Α. 2 was sold to him with no paperwork whatsoever and that firearm 3 was sold directly to him. And when the 4473 was filled out in her name that second 4 Q. time, was she even in the building? 5 12:03PM She came into the building to fill out the form, but the 6 Α. 7 CI-1 was the one that requested the firearm and that's when 8 Mr. Abdulaziz said, "Is CI-2 here?" And she was retrieved from the vehicle to fill out the 9 forms. 12:04PM 10 11 Did that tell you that he recalled the fact that CI-1 was a felon? 12 13 Because he would have known that CI-1 couldn't fill 14 out the forms. 12:04PM **15** MR. AKERS: Your Honor, I'm going to object to 16 speculation, Your Honor. 17 THE COURT: Say that again. 18 THE WITNESS: It's not speculation. If he wants the 19 guns, why would he not fill out the form. 12:04PM **20** MS. COLLINS: Why don't I re-ask the question, 21 Your Honor? That might take us back a little bit. 22 THE COURT: Go ahead. BY MS. COLLINS: 23 24 Q. Agent Settelen, did the encounter the second time happen 12:04PM **25** just the way it had happened the first time? In other words,

was the felon the one that handed over the money?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Was the felon the one that took the item from the store?
- A. Yes.
 - Q. And yet the defendant had the second CI fill out the paperwork; is that right?
 - A. Yes. And to be fair -- go ahead.
 - Q. You mentioned consignment sales.
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Is an FFL allowed to do what you call a consignment; in other words, buying something from a private citizen?
 - A. An FFL is allowed to put firearms on consignment for other individuals. During the undercover contact, Mr. Abdulaziz stated that the firearm was not his, that it belonged to one of his customers and he was selling it for him; therefore, that firearm is on consignment.

Furthermore in the interview with Mr. Abdulaziz, he stated that how he would do private sales versus consignment would be he would mark the firearm as not for sale and place it in his personal inventory of firearms even though that firearm was not his personal firearm. It would belong to somebody else.

And this is a way to conceal the fact that that firearm has not entered into the A&D book.

Q. Okay. Let me stop you right there.

To be clear, when a gun is on consignment by an FFL, are

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12:06PM **25**

they still required to fill out the appropriate paperwork and 1 2 run the appropriate background checks to sell that weapon? 3 Α. Yes. 4 Q. And was that done? Α. That was not done on that firearm. During the undercover 5 12:06PM meeting, the CI -- while the CI was there, another customer 6 7 came into the store who happened to be a police officer to drop 8 off a firearm for consignment. 9 After that police officer left, Mr. Abdulaziz stated that 12:06PM 10 there was another firearm on the wall that was -- that that 11 police officer was selling. It was considered a pistol because 12 it had an arm brace on it and therefore could not be purchased 13 by CI Number 2 because CI Number 2 is not 21 years of age. 14 At this time Mr. Abdulaziz said he wants all of the 12:07PM **15** paperwork to be done correctly on that one. So it indicated 16 that he knew the difference between a firearm on consignment 17 and a firearm that he was selling for somebody and placing it, 18 you know, not doing the correct paperwork for it. 19 MS. COLLINS: All right. Nothing further, Your Honor. 12:07PM **20** THE COURT: Mr. Akers, anything else? 21 MR. AKERS: Very briefly, Judge. 22 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. AKERS: 23 24 Q. Agent Settelen, you have no concrete evidence to suggest

that Mr. Abdulaziz plans to harm anyone if he is released,

12:07PM **25**

correct? 1 Α. No. 2 3 Q. You have no concrete evidence to suggest that he plans to 4 flee if he is released, correct? Α. No. 5 12:08PM MR. AKERS: Pass the witness, Your Honor. 6 7 MS. COLLINS: Nothing further, Your Honor. 8 (End of Excerpt.) 9 10 REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE I, Lanie M. Smith, CSR, RMR, CRR, Official 11 Court Reporter, United States District Court, Southern District of Texas, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and 12 correct transcript, to the best of my ability and understanding, from the record of the proceedings in the 13 above-entitled and numbered matter. 14 15 /s/ Lanie M. Smith_ Official Court Reporter 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25